

Tense – The quality of a finite and infinite verb that indicates the kind of action expressed by the verb (Finite Verb – Tense, Voice, Mood, Person, and Number; Infinite Verb – Tense and Voice)

Person – the quality of a verb which indicates the relation of the subject to the action, 1st person – subject is speaking, 2nd person – subject is being spoken to, 3rd person- subject is being spoken about, determined by personal endings

Number – the quality of a verb, which indicates whether, the subject is one person or one thing or more than one, determined by personal endings

Nature of the Action

- The action may be **linear, durative, progressive, continuous, incomplete**, which may be illustrated by a **continuous line** (_____).
- The action may also be **punctiliar, momentary, instantaneous, unlimited, indefinite, undefined, or simple**. Such action is looked upon as merely occurring, and there is no reference to its beginning, continuation, or completion. It is called **“point action”** and can be illustrated by a **dot (.)**.
- The action may be **perfective, completed, existing**. Perfective action implies a state of being, which resulted from a **past, completed action**. The completed action has produced a permanent result. Such action may be illustrated by **a dot and a line** (_____).
- **Aktionsart** applies to the kind of action expressed both by the verb root and by tense.

Master Personal Ending Chart

		Primary		Secondary	
Active	1 st	λυω	(-)	ελυον	(ν)
	2 nd	λυεις	(ς)	ελυεις	(ς)
	3 rd	λυει	(ι)	ελυει(ν)	(-)
	1 st	λυομεν	(μεν)	ελυομεν	(μεν)
	2 nd	λυετε	(τε)	ελυετε	(τε)
	3 rd	λυουσι(ν)	(νσι)	ελυουσι(ν)	(ν)
Mid/Pass	1 st	λυομαι	(μαι)	ελυομην	(μην)
	2 nd	λυη	(σαι)	ελυου	(συ)
	3 rd	λυεται	(ται)	ελυετο	(το)
	1 st	λυομεθα	(μεθα)	ελυομεθα	(μεθα)
	2 nd	λυεσθε	(σθε)	ελυεσθε	(σθε)
	3 rd	λυονται	(νται)	ελυοντο	(ντο)

Connecting Vowels → ο,ε,ε,ο,ε,ο